

UNCLASSIFIED

**Information described in 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) and (B)(iii) relating to qualifying non-binding instruments reported to Congress on October 31, 2024, as having become operative.**

Unless otherwise indicated, all listed instruments became operative upon being signed, concluded, or otherwise finalized.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following statement of legal authority in accordance with 1 USC 112b(a)(1)(A)(iii) applies to all listed instruments: The authority to enter into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations derives from the President's powers under Article II of the Constitution. The President has authority under Article II to represent the nation in foreign affairs, including the authority to communicate with foreign governments and to determine the form and manner in which the Executive engages in diplomacy. As applied to the entry into non-binding instruments with foreign states and other foreign actors in connection with the conduct of foreign relations, these authorities are exercised on a day-to-day basis by the agencies and departments of the executive branch under the general supervision of the President as Chief Executive, and in consultation with the Secretary of State.

Unless otherwise indicated, no new or amended statutory or regulatory authority is anticipated to be required to implement the listed instruments.

<b>Case Act #</b>	<b>Details</b>
2024-0044QN	<b>Argentina:</b> Framework of Understanding Between the United States of America and the Argentine Republic to Establish a High-Level Strategic Dialogue. Signed at Washington May 17, 2024.
2024-0045QN	<b>Estonia:</b> Memorandum of Understanding Between the United States of America and the Republic of Estonia on Countering Foreign State Information Manipulation Signed at Vilnius September 12, 2024.
2024-0046QN	<b>France:</b> Memorandum of Understanding Between the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America and the National Research Institute for Agriculture, Food, and Environment of the French Republic. Done September 3, 2024.
2024-0047QN	<b>Korea ROK:</b> Joint Statement of Intent for Cooperation on Aerospace Activities Between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration of the United States of America and the Korea AeroSpace Administration of the Republic of Korea. Signed September 19, 2024.
2025-0048QN	<b>Romania:</b> Child Protection Compact Partnership Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Romania. Signed at Bucharest September 16, 2024.